

Contents

Preface	(vii)
Acknowledgement.....	(ix)
Abbreviations	(xxiii)

PART I

DRUGS AFFECTING ON CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM

Chapter - 1

Introduction to Hemodynamic and Electrophysiology

Introduction.....	3
Primary Functions of Blood	3
Coronary Blood Flow.....	3
Control of Coronary Blood Flow.....	3
Stroke Volume	3
Cardiac Output	3
Blood Pressure Regulation.....	3
Electrophysiology of Heart	4
Physiology of Cardiac Muscle	4
Action Potential in Cardiac Muscle	4
Electrocardiogram (ECG)	5
References.....	6

Chapter - 2

Drugs Used in Heart Failure

Introduction.....	7
Pathophysiology of Heart Failure	8
Preload	8
Afterload	8
Structural Changes in Chronic CHF	8
Classification of Drugs used in CHF	10
Cardiac Glycosides	11
Structure of Cardiac Glycosides	11
Pharmacological Actions	12
Therapeutic Drug Monitoring.....	15
Therapeutic uses of Digitalis	16
Adverse Effects and Toxicity	17
Other Inotropic Drugs	18
Dobutamine	18
Dopamine.....	19

Inodilators (Phosphodiesterase-III inhibitors).....	19
Inamrinone (Amrinone)	19
Milrinone	19
Enoximone	20
Role of Vasodilators in CHF	20
Vasopeptidase Inhibitors.....	22
Role of Diuretics in CHF	22
Thiazides	22
Loop Diuretics	23
Limitations of Diuretics	23
Role of Aldosterone Antagonists/ K ⁺ Sparing Diuretics	23
Eplerenone	24
Role of Angiotensin Converting Enzyme Inhibitors (ACE-Is)	24
Beneficial Effects of ACE-Is	26
Adverse Effects of ACE-Is	26
Angiotensin Receptor Blockers (ARBs) in CHF	26
Contraindications and Precautions with ACE-Is and ARBs	26
References	27

Chapter - 3

Antihypertensives

Introduction.....	28
Classification of Hypertension for Adults	28
Types of Hypertension.....	29
Primary Hypertension.....	29
Secondary Hypertension.....	29
Malignant Hypertension	29
Isolated Systolic Hypertension	29
White Coat Hypertension	29
Resistant Hypertension	29

Potential Sites of Action for Antihypertensive Drugs.....	30	Variant Angina	64
Diuretics.....	31	Unstable Angina.....	64
Introduction	31	Classification of Antianginal Drugs.....	65
Mechanism of Action	33	Organic Nitrates.....	65
Advantages.....	33	Classification of Nitrates	65
Special Indications	33	Adverse Effects	67
Chlorothiazide	33	Clinical Uses.....	67
Furosemide (Lasix), Bumetanide (Bumex) and Ethacrynic Acid (Edecrin)	33	Contraindications	68
Therapeutic Uses	34	Individual Nitrates.....	68
Pulmonary and Systemic Edema.....	35	Beta-adrenergic Blocking Agents.....	69
Centrally Acting Drugs.....	35	Mechanism of Action.....	69
α -Methyldopa.....	35	Adverse Effects	70
Clonidine and Related Drugs.....	36	Therapeutic uses of Beta-Blockers.....	70
Adrenergic Neuron Blockers	37	Contraindications	70
Guanethidine	37	Calcium Channel	
Catecholamine Depleters	39	Blocking Agents (CCBs).....	71
Reserpine.....	39	Mechanism of Action.....	72
Drugs Acting on		Pharmacokinetics	72
Adrenergic Receptors	40	Adverse Effects	72
Both Alpha and		Therapeutic use of	
Beta Adrenergic Blockers	40	Calcium Channel Blockers	72
Alpha Adrenergic Blockers	41	Contraindications	72
Beta Adrenergic Blocking Agents.....	42	Ranolazine	73
Drugs Acting Directly on		Mechanism of Action.....	73
Vasular Smooth Muscle	46	Adverse Effects and Contraindications.....	73
Nitrodilators	46	Clinical Uses	74
Specific Drugs.....	48	Adjunctive Antianginal Drugs.....	74
Calcium Channel Blockers.....	48	Aspirin	74
Drugs Acting on		Antilipemics	74
Renin Angiotensin System	51	Antihypertensives	74
ACE Inhibitors.....	51	Combination Therapy	74
Angiotensin II Receptor Antagonists	55	Nitrates and Beta Blockers	74
Renin Inhibitors	56	Calcium Channel Blockers and	
References.....	63	Beta Blockers	74
Chapter - 4		Calcium Channel Blockers and Nitrates	74
Antianginal Drugs		Drug Interactions of Antianginals	74
Types of Angina Pectoris.....	64	Nonpharmacological Management	
Classic Angina.....	64	of Angina.....	75

Chapter - 5	
Antiarrhythmic Drugs	
Electrophysiology - Resting Potential.....	76
Cardiac Action Potential.....	77
Arrhythmogenic Mechanisms	77
Abnormal Automaticity.....	77
Triggered Activity.....	77
Classification of Antiarrhythmic Drugs.....	78
Class IA.....	80
Quinidine	80
Procainamide	82
Disopyramide.....	83
Moricizine	85
Class IB	87
Lidocaine.....	87
Phenytoin	88
Tocainide.....	89
Mexiletine	90
Class IC	91
Flecainide	91
Propafenone.....	92
Class II.....	94
Propranolol	94
Acebutolol.....	96
Esmolol	96
Class III	97
Bretylium	97
Amiodarone.....	98
Sotalol	100
Ibutilide Fumarate	102
Class IV	103
Verapamil.....	103
References	104
Chapter - 6	
Hypolipidemic Drugs	
Introduction.....	105
Hyperlipidemia	105
Classification of	
Hypolipidemic Drugs	107
H M G - CoA Reductase	
Inhibitors (Statins)	107
Mechanism of Action	107
Pharmacological Actions	109
Adverse Effects.....	110
Clinical Uses.....	110
Contraindications	110
Drug Interactions.....	111
Fibric Acid Derivative (Fibrates)	111
Mechanism of Action	111
Pharmacological Actions.....	113
Pharmacokinetics	113
Adverse Effects	113
Clinical Uses.....	113
Drug Interactions.....	114
Omega-3 Fatty Acids	114
Mechanism of Action	114
Clinical Uses.....	115
Nicotinic Acid (Niacin)	116
Mechanism of Action	116
Pharmacological Actions.....	117
Adverse Effects	117
Therapeutic Uses	117
Cholesterol Uptake Inhibitors	117
Ezetimibe	117
Bile Acid Binding Resins (BAS).....	118
Mechanism of Action	119
Pharmacological Actions.....	119
Pharmacokinetics	119
Adverse Effects	119
Contraindications	119
Drug Interactions.....	120
Probucol	120
Antihyperlipidemic Combinations.....	120
Indications	120
Advantages	120
References	121
Chapter - 7	
Drugs used in the Therapy of Shock	
Pharmacotherapy of Shock.....	122
Types.....	122
Hypovolemic	122
Cardiogenic.....	122
Vasodilatory/distributive.....	122
Clinical manifestations	122
Specific	122
Treatment	123
References	126

PART II
DRUGS AFFECTING
HAEMOSTASIS AND THROMBOSIS

Chapter - 8

Drugs and Blood Coagulation

Introduction.....	129
Normal Haemostasis	129
Pathological Thrombus Formation	130
Blood Clotting Factors.....	130
Intrinsic Pathway	130
Extrinsic Pathway	130
Classification of Drugs	131
Anticoagulants.....	131
Features of an Ideal Anticoagulant	131
Oral Anticoagulants	
(Coumarin Anticoagulants).....	131
Heparin	134
Newer Anticoagulants.....	138
Direct Thrombin Inhibitors (DTIs)	138
Hirudin and its Derivatives	140
Bivalirudin	140
Argatroban	141
Clinical Indications for	
Anticoagulant Therapy	143
Antiplatelet Agents	143
Antiplatelet Drug Targets.....	143
Aspirin.....	144
Thienopyridines	144
Dipyridamole	145
Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa Inhibitors.....	145
Thrombolytic Agents	145
Individual Agents	147
References.....	148

Chapter - 9

**Hemopoietic Drugs and
Plasma Volume Expanders**

Introduction.....	149
Classification of	
Hematopoietic Drugs.....	149
Drugs for Anemia	149
Hematopoietic Growth Factors.....	149
Anemia	150
Causes of Anemia	150

Classification of Anemia.....	150
Diagnosis	150
Drugs for Treatment of	
Anemia (Hematinics).....	151
Iron	151
Deferoxamine.....	153
Vitamin B ₁₂	153
Chemistry	154
Folic Acid.....	155
Hematopoietic Growth Factors	156
Erythropoietin.....	156
Myeloid Growth Factors (Colony	
Stimulating Factors - CSFs)	158
Megakaryocyte Growth Factors	159
Thrombopoietin: Eltrombopag	
(Promacta®)	160
Plasma Volume Expanders.....	161
Mechanism of Action of	
Plasma Volume Expanders	162
Ideal Plasma Expanders	162
Preparations of Plasma	
Volume Expanders.....	162
Crystalloid Fluids.....	162
Which Plasma Volume	
Expander is Best?.....	170
Potential Complications	170
References	172

PART III
DRUGS AFFECTING RENAL FUNCTION

Chapter - 10

Diuretics and Antidiuretics

Renal Physiology.....	175
Glomerular Filtration.....	175
Tubular Reabsorption and Secretion	175
Reabsorption	175
Tubular Secretion	176
Percentage of Reabsorption in	
Each Segment.....	177
Classification of Diuretics	177
Diuretics that Inhibit Transport in the Proximal	
Convoluted Tubule.....	179
Osmotic Diuretics	179
Carbonic Anhydrase	
Inhibitors (CAIs).....	180

Diuretics Acting on the Thick Ascending Loop of Henle (loop diuretics)/High Ceiling (most efficacious) Diuretics.....	182
Mechanism of Action	182
Effects on Electrolytes and Renal Blood Flow	182
Pharmacokinetics	183
Adverse Effects.....	183
Therapeutic Uses	184
Drug Interactions	184
Diuretics that Inhibit Transport in the Distal Convoluted Tubule	184
Mechanism of Action	185
Effects on Electrolytes and Renal Haemodynamics	185
Pharmacokinetics	185
Adverse Effects.....	186
Therapeutic Uses.....	186
Drug Interactions	186
Diuretics that Inhibit Transport in the Cortical Collecting Tubule	186
Na ⁺ Channel Inhibitors	187
Aldosterone Antagonists	187
Antidiuretic Drugs	190
Introduction.....	190
Classification	190
Therapeutic Uses	190
Vasopressin	190
References.....	192

PART - IV

BIOGENIC AMINES AND POLYPEPTIDES

Chapter - 11

Introduction to Autacoids and Classification

Introduction.....	195
Functions of Autacoids	195
Thromboxanes	195
Thromboxane Receptor	196
Relation with vascular mediators.....	196
Therapeutic role.....	196
Substance P	196
Cellular Level.....	196

Function.....	196
Pain	196
Neurogenic Inflammation	196
Immune Cells/Proliferation/Chemotaxis....	197
Cardiovascular	197
Respiratory.....	197
Gastrointestinal	197
Integument.....	197
Mechanism.....	197
Pathophysiology of Diseases.....	197
References	198

Chapter - 12

Histamine and Antihistamines

Introduction.....	199
Chemistry and Pharmacokinetics	199
Release	200
Types of Histamine	
Receptors	200
Mechanism of Action.....	201
Conditions that Release Histamine	201
Tissue and Organ System	
Effects of Histamine.....	202
Nervous System.....	202
Cardiovascular System.....	202
Bronchiolar Smooth Muscle.....	202
Gastrointestinal Tract Smooth Muscle	202
Other Smooth Muscle Organs	202
Secretory Tissue	202
Metabolic Effects	203
Triple Response	203
Clinical Uses.....	203
Toxicity and Contraindications	203
Histamine Antagonists	203
Basic Pharmacology of H ₁ -Receptor Antagonists	203
H ₂ Receptor Antagonists	208
H ₃ Receptor Drugs	209
H ₄ Receptor Antagonists	209
Inhibitors of Histamine Release	209
References	210

Chapter - 13

5-Hydroxytryptamine, its Agonists and Antagonists

Introduction.....	211
Distribution (PNS)	211
Synthesis and Metabolism	211
Carrier Mediated Uptake	211
Drugs Affecting on Tryptaminergic System	211
Mechanisms of Action.....	212
Tissue and Organ System Effects	216
Nervous System.....	216
Respiratory System.....	217
Cardiovascular System.....	217
Gastrointestinal Tract.....	217
Other Systems.....	217
Serotonin Syndrome.....	217
Serotonergic Drugs.....	218
Serotonin Agonists.....	218
Serotonin Antagonists	220
Migraine	221
General Treatment Principles	222
Nonspecific Acute Treatment.....	222
Neuroleptics/ Antiemetics.....	223
Specific Acute Treatment-Triptans	224
Specific Migraine Preventive Agents	225
Other Preventive Agents	227
References	228

Chapter - 14

Angiotensin, Kinins, Leukotrienes,

Prostaglandins, Cytokines,

Nitric Oxide and Platelet activating Factor

Angiotensin

Angiotensin	229
Angiotensinogen.....	229
Angiotensin I	229
Angiotensin II.....	229
Angiotensin III	230
Angiotensin IV	230
Effects	230
Angiotensin Receptors and Mechanism of Action	231

Drugs Acting on Renin

Angiotensin Aldosterone System	232
ACE Inhibitors	232
Angiotensin II Receptor Antagonists	238
Renin Inhibitors	240

Types of Kinins.....

Kallikrein-Kinin System	242
Kallikreins	242
Effects of Kinins.....	242

Leukotrienes

History and Name.....	244
Control and Regulation.....	244
Enzymatic Control	246
Types	247
Functions of Leukotrienes	247
Leukotrienes in Asthma	248
Types of Anti-leukotriene Drugs	248

Prostaglandins

History and Name.....	249
Types of PGs	250

Biosynthetic Pathways

PG Receptors.....	251
Cyclooxygenases	252
Functions	253
Role in Pharmacology	255
Effects of Aspirin and other Pain Killers	255
Non-steroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs (NSAIDs)	256

Cytokines

Properties of Cytokines	256
Classification of Cytokines.....	257
Cytokine Receptors	260
Function of Cytokines	260

Nitric Oxide

Introduction	261
The Structure and Nature of Nitric Oxide.....	261

Synthesis of Nitric Oxide

Activation of NOS.....	262
------------------------	-----

Role of Nitric Oxide in the Human Body	263
--	-----

Platelet Activating Factor.....

Chemistry and Biology	268
Biosynthesis	269
Biochemical Function	269

Pharmacological Properties	271
Mechanism of Action of PAF	271
Physiological and Pathological Functions of PAF	271
Role in Pharmacology	272
References	272

Chapter – 15

Thromboxane and Substance P

Thromboxanes	274
Thromboxane Receptor	275
Relation with Vascular Mediators.....	275
Therapeutic role.....	275
Substance P.....	275
Cellular Level.....	275
Function	275
Pain.....	275
Neurogenic Inflammation	275
Immune Cells/Proliferation/Chemotaxis	275
Cardiovascular	275
Respiratory	276
Gastrointestinal.....	276
Integument	276
Mechanism	276
Pathophysiology of Diseases	276
References.....	276

PART V

MISCELLANEOUS

Chapter – 16

Drugs Used to

Treat Rheumatoid Arthritis and Gout

Rheumatoid Arthritis (RA)	281
Pathogenesis.....	281
Signs and Symptoms.....	283
Diagnosis	283
Treatment	283
Disease Modifying Antirheumatic Drugs.....	283
Methotrexate.....	283
Basic Pharmacology.....	284
Sulfasalazine.....	284
Antimalarials	285

Leflunomide	286
Etanercept.....	287
Interleukin-1 Antagonists.....	288
Gold Compounds	289
Azathioprine.....	290
Cyclosporine	290
Cyclophosphamide	291
Minocycline.....	291
Penicillamine.....	292
Combination Therapy	292
Gout	292
Causes	293
Drugs that causes Hyperuricemia.....	293
Treatment	293
NSAIDs.....	293
Colchicine.....	293
Drug Interactions	294
Corticosteroids.....	294
Uricosurics Drugs.....	295
Probenecid	295
Sulfinpyrazone	296
Allopurinol	297
References	299

PART VI

DRUGS AFFECTING CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM

Chapter - 17

Non Steroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs

Introduction	303
Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs (NSAIDs)	304
Mechanism of Action	304
Anti-inflammatory Effect	304
Analgesic Effect	305
Antipyretic Effect	305
Classification	305
Mechanism of Action of Non-steroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs (NSAIDs)	305
Salicylates	305
Chemistry	305
Mechanism of Action	306
Pharmacokinetics	307

Pharmacological Effects	307
Overdose and Other Adverse Effects.....	308
Therapeutic Uses.....	309
Drug Interactions	309
P-Aminophenol Derivatives	309
Pharmacokinetics	309
Mechanism of Action	310
Pharmacological Effects	310
Adverse Effects.....	310
Therapeutic Uses.....	310
Contraindications	310
Indoles (indomethacin) and Related Compounds.....	311
Chemistry and Mechanism of Action	311
Pharmacokinetics	311
Indomethacin.....	311
Sulindac.....	311
Ketorolac	312
Etodolac.....	312
Fenamates	312
Arylpropionic Acid Derivatives	313
Chemistry and Mechanism of Action	313
Clinical Uses, Adverse Effects and Contraindications	314
Ibuprofen	314
Fenoprofen.....	314
Naproxen	314
Ketoprofen	315
Flurbiprofen.....	315
Pyrazolone Derivatives.....	315
Oxicam Derivatives.....	315
Acetic Acid Derivatives	316
Miscellaneous Agents	316
COX-2 Inhibitors.....	317
Chemistry	317
Mechanism of Action	317
Pharmacological Effects and Clinical Uses	317
Adverse Effects.....	318
Contraindications.....	318
Rofecoxib	318
References.....	318

PART VII

DRUGS AFFECTING ENDOCRINE SYSTEM

Chapter - 18

Pituitary Hormones

Introduction	321
Anterior Pituitary Hormones	321
Growth Hormone	323
Antagonists of Growth Hormone	328
Gonadorelin	328
Antagonists of Gonadorelin.....	329
Pituitary Hormones	329
FSH and LH	329
Prolactin.....	331
Posterior Pituitary Hormones	333
Antidiuretic Hormone	334
Vasopressin Antagonists	336
Oxytocin	337
Oxytocin Antagonist.....	338
References	339

Chapter - 19

Thyroid, Parathyroid Hormones and Antithyroid Drugs

Functional Anatomy of the Thyroid and Parathyroid Glands.....	340
Chemistry of Thyroid Hormones	341
Biosynthesis of Thyroid Hormones	342
Regulation of Thyroid Function	344
Thyroid Hormone Receptors and Mechanism of Action.....	345
Mechanisms of Action of T ₄ and T ₃	345
Peripheral Metabolism of Thyroid Hormones	345
Physiologic Effects of Thyroid Hormones.....	345
Thyroid Disease States.....	347
Calcitonin	347
Physiological Effects of Calcitonin.....	348
Control of Calcitonin Secretion	348
Disease States	348
Parathyroid Hormone	348
Physiological Effects of Parathyroid Hormone.....	348

Control of Parathyroid Hormone Secretion	349	Oral Hypoglycemics	365
Disease States	349	Sulfonylureas	365
Synthetic Thyroid Hormone.....	350	Meglitinide Analogues	368
Anti-Thyroid Drugs (ATDs)	350	Insulin Sensitizers	368
Antithyroid Agents	350	α-Glucosidase Inhibitors	372
Anion Inhibitors	352	DPP-4 Inhibitors	374
Hormone Release Inhibitors.....	352	Incretin Therapy	374
Drugs Destroying Thyroid Tissue	352	Biosynthesis of Insulin.....	375
Miscellaneous Drugs	352	Insulins	375
Thyroid Storm	353	Structure of Insulin	375
Hyperthyroidism and Pregnancy	353	Insulin Secretion	376
ATD Treatment During Pregnancy and Lactation	353	Mechanism of Action	377
ATD Treatment of Hyperthyroidism in Children and Adolescents	354	Pharmacology of Insulin	378
ATD Treatment before Thyroidectomy	354	Insulin Preparations	378
ATDs in Thyroid Storm	354	Regular Insulin	378
ATDs in Amiodarone Induced Thyrotoxicosis	354	NPH or Isophane Insulin	378
References.....	355	Lente Insulin	379
Chapter - 20		Premixed Formulations	379
Insulin and Oral Hypoglycemic Drugs		Rapid Acting Analogues	379
Diabetes Mellitus	356	Long Acting Analogues	379
Classification of Diabetes Mellitus	356	Premixed Analogue Preparations	379
What Happens to Bodies when Hyperglycemic?	356	Selection of Insulin	379
Causes of Diabetes	357	New Antidiabetic Drugs in the Pipeline ..	381
Pathophysiology	357	References	381
Diagnosis and Diagnostic Tests	358		
Complications of Diabetes	359		
Acute Complications of Diabetes	359		
Chronic Complications of Diabetes.....	360		
Microvascular (Microangiopathic) Disease.....	360		
Macrovascular Disease.....	363		
The Management of Diabetes.....	364		
Treatment of Diabetes.....	364		
Treatment for Patients with Type 1 Diabetes.....	364		
Treatment for Patients with Type 2 Diabetes.....	364		
Chapter - 21			
Estrogens, Progestins and Androgens			
Estrogens	382		
Biosynthesis	383		
Effects.....	384		
Therapeutic Uses	386		
Adverse Effects	387		
Anti Estrogens and Estrogenic Modulators	387		
Inhibition of the Biosynthesis of Estrogens	387		
Inhibition of Estrogen Receptors, and SERM (Selective Estrogen Receptor Modulators).....	391		
Fulvestrant.....	395		
Progesterone and Progestins	395		
Progesterone	396		
Synthetic Progestins.....	397		

Progesterone Antagonists	399
Estroprogestative Combinations	399
Androgens	402
Biosynthesis	402
Distribution.....	402
Biotransformations and Inactivation.....	403
Sexual Effects.....	403
General Effects.....	403
Sexual Therapeutic Uses	404
Anti Androgens	405
Androgen Antagonists.....	405
References.....	406

Chapter - 22

Adrenal Hormones

Introduction	407
Adrenocorticosteroids	409
Glucocorticoids	409
Mineralocorticoids	412
Antagonists of Adrenocortical Agents.....	413
Synthesis Inhibitors and	
Glucocorticoid Antagonists.....	413
Mineralocorticoid Antagonists	416
References	416

Chapter - 23

Drugs that Affect Uterine Function

Preterm Birth.....	417
Uterine Stimulants (Oxytocics).....	417
Oxytocin (Syntocinon)	418
Synthesis	418
Ergot Alkaloids	419
Prostaglandins (PGE ₂ & PGF _{2α})	420
Uterine Relaxants	422
Ethanol	422
β ₂ Adrenoceptor Agonists.....	422
Terbutaline.....	423
Magnesium Sulfate	423
Other Agents	423
Drugs Used to	
Promote Cervical Ripening.....	424
References	424

PART VIII BIOASSAY

Chapter - 24

Principles and Applications of Bioassay

Importance of Bioassay	427
Disadvantages of Bioassay	427
Principles of Bioassay.....	427
Applications of Bioassays	427
References	428

Chapter - 25

Methods of Bioassay

Graded Response Assay.....	429
End Point or Quantal Assay	429
Disadvantages.....	430
References	431

Chapter - 26

Bioassays

Insulin Bioassay	432
Methods	432
Rabbit Method	432
Mouse Method	433
Oxytocin Bioassay	433
Methods	433
Vasopressin Bioassay	434
Principle.....	434
Standard Preparation.....	434
Procedure	434
Method 1.....	434
Method-2	435
Bioassay of ACTH.....	435
Corticotropin Injection.....	435
Purpose and Rationale.....	435
Solution.....	435
Procedure	435
Estimation of Ascorbic Acid	436
D-TUBOCURARINE BIOASSAY	436
Digitalis Bioassay	437
Principle.....	437
Standard Preparation and Units.....	437
Test Sample	437
Models used	437

Bioassay of Histamine.....	438
Bioassay of Histamine using guinea-pig Ileum.....	438
Drugs	438
Procedure	438
Bioassay of 5HT	438
Objective	438
Principle.....	438
Procedure	439
References	439
Index.....	441