

Contents

<i>Foreword</i>	(v)
<i>Preface</i>	(xi)
<i>About the Author</i>	(xxxviii)

CHAPTER 1

Rocks and Stones

1.1	Introduction.....	1
	1.1.1 What is Rocks?.....	1
	1.1.2 What is Stone and Dimension Stone?	2
	1.1.3 Rock Reveals Life on any Planet	3
	1.1.4 Rocks Reveals – Life on Planet Existed	4
	1.1.5 Rock and Mineral – Martian Meteorite Analyses Suggested-Mars may have Home to a Life	6
1.2	Rock Science and Rock Engineering	6
	1.2.1 Rock Engineering-A Brief look back.....	7
	1.2.2 Rock Mass with Joints and Fractures	8
1.3	Rocks and Stones Utilization – in Ancient Architectural Monumental and Constructional Engineering- A Brief Review by Experts	9
	1.3.1 Introduction to Ancient Monuments and Sculptures of India	10
	1.3.2 Rock Caves and Shelters.....	10
1.4	Utilization of Rocks and Stones in Constructional Engineering, Architectural Engineering and Industrial Requirements: Rock Sciences and Rock Engineering: Experts Review	10
1.5	<i>References and Further Studies</i>	15

CHAPTER 2

Basics of Mineralogy

2.1	Introduction.....	19
	2.1.1 Abundance of Minerals	20
	2.1.2 Definition of Mineral	20
	2.1.3 Importance of Mineralogy.....	21
2.2	Physical Properties of Minerals	22

2.3	Special Properties of Minerals	41
	2.3.1 Magnetic Property	41
	2.3.2 Radio Activity	41
	2.3.3 Thermal Properties of Minerals	42
	2.3.4 Physico-Chemical Properties of Minerals.....	43
	2.3.5 Optical Properties of Minerals	43
	2.3.5.1 A Generalised Method and Procedure to Study Optical Properties of Minerals.....	44
	2.3.6 Mineral Identification- Techniques.....	46
	2.3.6.1 Physical or Visible or Megascopic Properties of Minerals	46
2.4	Rock Forming Minerals	47
	2.4.1 Silicate Minerals	48
	2.4.2 Feldspar Group.....	50
	2.4.3 Plagioclase Feldspar Group.....	52
	2.4.4 Pyroxene Family	53
	2.4.5 Amphibole Group.....	56
	2.4.6 Olivine Group	57
	2.4.7 Feldspathoid Group	57
	2.4.8 Mica Group	59
	2.4.9 Accessory Minerals.....	60
	2.4.9.1 Zircon: $ZrSiO_4$	60
	2.4.9.2 Andalusite Al_2SiO_5	61
	2.4.9.3 Sphene $CaTiSiO_5$	61
	2.4.9.4 Garnet Group: Silicates of various Metals ..	61
	2.4.9.5 Cordierite (Mg-iron aluminium cyclosilicate).....	62
	2.4.9.6 Tourmaline $Na (Mg, Fe)_3 Al_6 (BO_3)_3$ $(Si_6O_{18}) (OH)_4$	62
	2.4.9.7 Beryl $Be_3Al_2Si_6O_{18}$	62
2.5	Secondary Minerals.....	62
	2.5.1 Chlorite $(Mg, Fe)_5 Al (AlSi_3O_{10}(OH)_8$	63
	2.5.2 Serpentine $Mg_6Si_6O_{10} (OH)_8$	63
	2.5.3 Talc $Mg_3Si_4O_{10} (OH)_2$	63
	2.5.4 Kaolinite $Al_4Si_4O_5(OH)_4$	64
	2.5.5 Epidote $(Ca_2) (Al_2 Fe^{3+}) (SiO_4) (Si_2O_7) O(OH)$	64
	2.5.6 Zeolite	64

2.6	Non-Silicate Minerals	65
2.7	Diagnostic Megascopic Properties of Common Rock Forming Minerals -A Typical Analysis	65
	2.7.1 Less Abundant – Accessory Minerals Present in Industrial, Architectural Rocks and Diagnostic Properties	67
	2.7.2 Determinative Mineralogy Role in Industrial, Architectural and Constructional Engineering Applications of Petrology – A Look Back.....	68
2.8	<i>References and Further Studies</i>	70

CHAPTER 3

Petrology-Igneous Rocks- Basics of Study of Rocks

3.1	Introduction.....	73
3.2	Rock Cycle.....	74
3.3	Surface Rock Abundance on the Earth	76
3.4	Igneous Rocks.....	77
	3.4.0 Forms of Igneous Rocks.....	77
	3.4.1 Extrusive Igneous Rocks.....	78
	3.4.2 Intrusive Igneous Rocks.....	78
	3.4.2.1 Concordant Bodies	78
	3.4.2.2 Sills.....	79
	3.4.2.3 Laccoliths	80
	3.4.2.4 Lopolith.....	81
	3.4.2.5 Phacolith.....	82
	3.4.2.6 Discordant Bodies	83
	3.4.2.7 Dykes’ Formation.....	84
	3.4.2.8 Volcanic Vents.....	87
	3.4.2.9 Batholith.....	87
	3.4.2.10 Forms of Igneous Rocks and their Importance in Mining or Quarrying	89
3.5	Structures of Igneous Rocks.....	89
	3.5.1 Flow Structure.....	90
	3.5.2 Pillow Structures	90
	3.5.3 Vesicular and Amygdaloidal Structure	90
	3.5.4 Block Lava and Ropy Lava.....	92

3.5.5	Columnar Structures.....	92
3.5.6	Rifts and Grain	94
3.5.7	Jointing, Sheet Structures.....	94
3.5.8	Xenoliths	95
3.6	Important Igneous Rocks Utilising in Constructional Engineering, Architectural Engineering and Stone Industries.....	96
3.6.1	Igneous Rock - Geologically Important – Experts Review	96
3.6.2	Few Igneous Rocks: Mineral Composition, Petrogenesis, Classification, Types and their Availability in India with Industrial, Architectural and Constructional Engineering Uses	99
3.6.2.1	Granite.....	99
3.6.2.2	Granodiorite	109
3.6.2.3	Diorite	110
3.6.2.4	Monzonite	112
3.6.2.5	Syenites	112
3.6.2.6	Dolerite (Trade name-Black Granite).....	114
3.7	Few Volcanic Rocks	120
3.7.1	Basalt.....	120
3.7.2	Rhyolite.....	126
3.7.3	Trachyte	126
3.7.4	Andesite	127
3.8	<i>References and Further Studies</i>	128

CHAPTER 4

Sedimentary Rocks

4.1	Introduction.....	135
4.2	Formation of Sedimentary Rocks.....	137
4.2.1	Sedimentary Rocks – Terminology.....	139
4.3	Textures of Sedimentary Rocks	140
4.4	Structure of Sedimentary Rocks.....	144
4.4.1	Bedding or Stratification	144
4.4.2	Cross-Bedding or Cross-lamination	145

4.4.3	Ripple Marks.....	146
4.4.4	Graded Bedding	147
4.4.5	Mud Cracks	148
4.4.6	Stylolite	148
4.4.7	Concretionary Structures.....	148
4.4.8	Pisolitic and Oolitic Structures.....	149
4.4.9	Stromatolites	149
4.4.10	Stalactites and Stalagmites.....	150
4.5	Brief Classification of Sedimentary Rocks	151
4.6	Important Sedimentary Rocks Utilising in Industrial, Constructional Engineering and Architectural Engineering	152
4.6.1	Sandstones.....	152
4.6.1.1	Types of Sandstones.....	155
4.6.1.2	Sandstone Occurrence	156
4.6.1.3	Architectural and Constructional Engineering Design and Usage Specifications of Sandstones.....	157
4.6.2	Shale.....	157
4.6.2.1	Types of Shales	158
4.6.2.2	Attractive Shale Rocks and their use in Industrial, Constructional Engineering and Architectural Designs	
4.6.2.3	Occurrences of Shale Rock Deposits in India.....	160
4.6.3	Limestone.....	160
4.6.3.1	Structure and Landscape of Limestone Rock Deposits	161
4.6.3.2	Types of Limestone Rock Deposits	162
4.6.3.3	Occurrence of Limestone Deposits in India-A Brief Note	162
4.6.3.4	Industrial uses of Limestone Rock Deposits.....	164
4.7	<i>References and Further Studies</i>	165

CHAPTER 5

Metamorphic Rocks

5.1	Introduction.....	169
	5.1.1 Distribution Metamorphic Rocks on the Earth	170
	5.1.2 Agents of Metamorphism and Controlling Factors... ..	170
5.2	Types of Metamorphism	171
5.3	Textures of Metamorphic Rocks.....	172
5.4	Structures of Metamorphic Rocks.....	176
	5.4.1 Cataclastic Structure.....	176
	5.4.2 Maculose	177
	5.4.3 Schistose.....	177
	5.4.4 Granulose	178
	5.4.5 Gneissose	178
	5.4.6 Field exposed Metamorphic Rocks with Structures	178
5.5	Important Metamorphic Rocks are being Utilising in Constructional Engineering, Architectural Engineering and Industrial Projects	181
	5.5.1 Gneisses	181
	5.5.2 Charnockite and Granulites.....	184
	5.5.3 Schists	188
	5.5.4 Slate.....	191
	5.5.5 Marble	194
	5.5.6 Quartzite.....	196
5.7	<i>References and Further Studies</i>	197

CHAPTER 6

Requirements, Quality Standards and Specifications for the Selection and use of Rocks and Stones in Constructional Engineering, Architectural Engineering, and Stone Industries

6.1	Introduction.....	203
	6.1.1 Few Experts Note on Usage of Stones and Rocks in Constructional Engineering and Architectural Usages	204

6.2	Specified Requirements for Selection of Quality Rocks and Stones for Usage in Architectural Engineering, Constructional Engineering, Ornamental, Dimensional and Stone Industries	206
6.2.1	Availability of Rock Deposits	207
6.2.2	Workability of Rock Deposits.....	207
6.2.2.1	Structural Discontinuities and Lineaments Impact on Workability of Rock Deposits..	208
6.2.2.2	Favourable Structural Discontinuities Impact on Workability of Rock Deposits..	209
6.2.2.3	Unfavourable Structural Discontinuities in Rock Deposits	209
6.3	Field Analysis of Joint Pattern and Workability of Rock Deposits-case in Points	211
6.3.1	Favourable Structural, Sheet Joints, Vertical Joints-impact on Quarrying and Mining of Rock Deposits	212
6.3.2	Unfavourable Joint Patterns-Closed Spaced Joints Impact on Workability of Rock Deposits.....	213
6.3.4	Micro Joints in Rock Deposits and Impact on Workability	214
6.3.4.1	Fracture and Fault Planes Impact in Rock Deposit Workability	215
6.3.4.2	Faults	216
6.3.5	Faults impact on Workability of Industrial and Architectural Grade Rock Deposits.....	216
6.4	Criteria for Recognition of Faults and their field Analysis-workability of Rock Deposits	217
6.4.1	Features of Faults Reflection	217
6.4.2	Effects on Stratigraphic Units Stratigraphical Units.....	218
6.4.3	Repetitions and Omission of the Strata Impact on Workability of Rock Deposit	219
6.5	Unconformities Affects the Workability of Rock Deposits	219
6.5.1	Criteria for Recognition of Unconformities in the Field Suggested by Structural Geologists	220
6.6	Micro-Discontinuities Impact on Industrial, Architectural and Consturctional Engineering Grade Rock Deposits– Experts Review	221

6.7	Durability of Industrial, Architectural and Constructional Engineering Grade Rocks and Stones	222
6.7.1	Mineral Composition of Rocks and Stones- and their Impact on Durability of Rock Deposits.....	223
6.7.2	Chemical Alterations Impact on Durability of Granite Alterations	225
6.7.3	Weathering, Alterations of Syenite and Alkali Rocks Impact on Durability	228
6.7.4	Gabbro, Dolerite and Basalt-alteration Impact on Durability	229
6.8	Accessory Minerals and Secondary Minerals Impact on Workability of Rock Deposits.....	231
6.8.1	Sedimentary Rocks Durability – Alterations – Impact.....	232
6.8.1.1	Siliceous Cement and Impact on Durability	233
6.8.1.2	Argillaceous Cement Impact.....	233
6.8.1.3	Ferruginous Cement Impact.....	233
6.9	Colour Stability of Constructional, Architectural Engineering and Industrial Grade Rocks and Stones	234
6.9.1	Colour Criteria Division of Igneous Rocks.....	235
6.9.2	Colours of Igneous Rocks-Note on Bowens Reaction Series and Barth’s Series Modified.....	235
6.9.2.1	Leucocratic Rocks and Stones: Colour Index.....	237
6.9.2.2	Mesocratic Rocks and Stones: Colour Index.....	238
6.9.2.3	Melanocratic Rocks and Stones: Colour Index.....	238
6.10	Chemical Alteration of Minerals and their Impact on Durability and Workability of Engineering Architectural and Industrial Rocks and Stones	239
6.10.1	Common Rock Forming Minerals – Identification Criteria	240
6.10.2	Quartz Minerals Associations in Rocks	241
6.10.2.1	Distinguishing Features of Quartz Minerals in Industrial Architectural Engineering used Rocks and Stones.....	241

6.10.2.2	Orthoclase $KAlSi_3O_8$	241
6.10.2.3	Microcline- $KAlSi_3O_8$	243
6.10.2.4	Plagioclase Series (Na, Ca) $(SiAl)_4O_8$	243
6.10.4	Pyroxene Group of Minerals	245
6.10.4.1	Augite $Ca(Mg,Fe,Al)(Al,Si)_2O_6[Ca,Na](Mg,Fe,Al,Ti)(SiAl)_2O_6$	246
6.10.4.2	Bronzite	247
6.10.4.3	Bronzite colour impact on Engineering, Architectural and Industrial usage – Review note by experts	247
6.10.4.4	Alterations in Bronzite Gabbros.....	248
6.10.5	Amphibole Group.....	248
6.10.6	Hornblende Characteristics	248
6.10.7	Feldspathoid Group.....	249
6.10.8	Mica Group	249
6.10.8.1	Muscovite, $(KAl_2(AlSi_3O_{10})(OH,F)_2)$	249
6.10.8.2	Biotite $K(Mg,Fe)_3AlSi_3O_{10}(OH,F)_2$	250
6.10.9	Pyrite FeS_2	251
6.10.10	Stability of Colours in Igneous Rocks and their Workability and Durability	251
6.11	Colour of Sedimentary Rocks - Impact on Workability and Durability	252
6.11.1	Iron	254
6.11.2	Carbon.....	255
6.11.3	Spherulites.....	256
6.11.4	Fossils.....	256
6.11.5	Alterations in Sedimentary Rocks.....	258
6.12	Stability of Colours in Metamorphic Rocks.....	258
6.12.1	Colours of Metamorphic Rocks	259
6.12.1.1	Corundum.....	259
6.12.1.2	Epidote	261
6.12.1.3	Garnet.....	261
6.12.1.4	Kyanite	262
6.12.1.5	Sillimanite	262
6.12.2	Metamorphic Facies- Colour Stability	263
6.12.2.1	Green Schist Facies	264

	6.12.2.2 Fuchsite Quartzite	264
	6.12.2.3 Epidote-Amphibolite Facies.....	265
	6.12.2.4 Amphibolite Facies	265
	6.12.2.5 Granulite Facies	266
	6.12.2.6 Charnockite	267
	6.12.2.7 Eclogites Facies.....	268
	6.12.2.8 Colour Stability in Metamorphic Rocks and Stones- Experts Review	268
6.13	Rocks using in Constructional Engineering, Architectural Design, Export and Import -Users Requirements-Specifications – A Typical Analysis.....	271
	6.13.1 Black Colour	272
	6.13.2 Red and Pink Coloured Stones.....	273
	6.13.3 Red and Pink Coloured Granites.....	273
	6.13.4 White Coloured Stones	273
	6.13.5 Purple Coloured Stones.....	273
	6.13.6 Yellow Coloured Stones	273
	6.13.7 Brown Coloured Stones	274
6.14	Specified Requirements - Selection of Quality- Architectural, Industrial, Structural, Ornamental and Dimensional Stones and Rocks-- Review Note on Trade Names and Geological Names of Rocks and Stones	275
	6.14.1 Brought out General Note on Nomenclature and Trade Names of Rocks and Stones.....	276
6.15	Architectural, Constructional, Industrial Classification of Ornamental, Decorative and Dimensional Stones of Karnataka, India-Experts Review	278
	6.15.1 Case in point-Geological and Industrial Classification of Rock deposits of Karnataka- Basappa Reddy, 2002.....	279
6.16	Colour demand in Industrial, Architectural Engineering of Stones in the World -A Brief Review	281
	6.16.1 Architectural, Constructional and Industrial Stones: Colour Demand: Inputs form Stone Users	282
	6.16.2 Grain Size Texture and Rock Engineering Requirements with Specifications.....	283

6.17	Rock Mechanics and Rock Engineering –Role in Architectural Constructional Engineering and Industrial Requirements and Specifications-Typical Analysis.....	284
6.17.1	Engineering Properties of Architectural Constructional Engineering and Industrial Rocks and Stones: A Brief Review Note.....	284
6.18	Resistance to Abrasion of Selected Constructional Architectural Engineering and Industrial Rocks and Stones - Experts – Review the Data	287
6.18.1	Hardness and Toughness of Minerals Rocks and Stones- A Brief Note.....	288
6.18.2	Abrasion Standards and Requirements for Crushed Stone Aggregates	289
6.18.3	Compressive Strength	290
6.18.4	Tensile Strength	291
6.18.5	Flexural Strength or Modulus of Rupture	291
6.18.6	Physico-mechanical Properties of Rocks and Stones and their Applications in Constructional Engineering, Architectural Engineering and Stones Industry.....	292
6.19	Granites of South Kanara (Dakshina Kannada and Udupi) Districts Karnataka, India, A Case in Point Yaji and Mithanthaya- Case Study-1, 1996	295
6.20	Engineering Properties of Some Rocks in Trivandrum Area, Kerala, India-A Case Study.....	300
6.20.1	Field Observations	300
6.20.2	Field and Laboratory Analysis of Rocks and Stones	302
6.20.3	Scanning Electron Microscopic Analysis of Rock Samples of Garnetiferous Biotite Gneiss, Thiruvananthapuram, (Trivandrum) District, Kerala ..	305
6.20.4	Conclusions	308
6.20.5	Charnockite Uses in Construction Engineering and Architectural Engineering: (Renjjit Anand and Venkat Reddy, 2015).....	308

6.21	Civil Engineering, Architectural Engineering, Geotechnical Foundation Requirements include Coastal Engineering Protection, Road and Railway Aggregate Requirements and Decorative, Ornamental Stone, Exterior and Interior Decoration Needs	309
6.21.1	Constructional, Engineering, Architectural Engineering Rocks and Stones Specifications	310
6.21.2	Bureau of Indian Standards	310
6.21.3	Suggestions on BIS-ISI codes	310
6.22	Natural Rocks, Architectural Rocks Building Stones Specifications-BIS Requirements	311
6.22.1	ISI-BIS-Standards -Natural Rock/Building Stones/ Stone Products-Specifications.....	311
6.23	BIS-ISI- Specifications for Dimensional Stones (Granites)*.....	315
6.23.1	Marketing Granite as per ISI-Certifications IS: 3316-1974.....	315
6.23.2	Sampling of Granites as per BIS-IS and Suggested Codes	315
6.24	International Requirements for the use of Stones in Construction, Architectural Engineering, and Industrial Applications as Defined by the American Society for Testing Materials.....	317
6.24.1	Civil Engineering Grade and Architectural Grade	317
6.24.2	Structural, Industrial Stone's Requirements Using for Rough Blocks, Slabs, Panel, Tiles and Monuments..	320
6.25	Specified Stone Blocks Requirements for Architectural Engineering and Industrial Stone	321
6.25.1	Rough Stone Blocks and Dimensional Stone Blocks	321
6.25.1.1	Premium Rough Stone Blocks of India	322
6.25.2	Slabs Exterior and Interior Applications- In Architectural Constructional Engineering and Stone Industries – Typical Analyses	323
6.25.3	Panels	324
6.25.3.1	Granite Panels	324
6.25.3.2	Choice to Selection of thin Granite Panels	324
6.25.3.3	Criteria for Selection and Utilisation of Granite Panels	325

6.25.4	Stone Tiles Standards – Requirement Standards for Engineering and Architectural Usages	326
6.25.4.1	Slate Tiles usage in Constructional Engineering, Architectural Engineering and Industrial Stone Applications- A Brief Review	327
6.25.4.2	Roofing Flooring or Cladding Requirements BIS-IS6250-1981-Firsat Revision-Reaffirmed 2008.....	328
6.25.4.3	Flooring and Cladding Requirements of Slates	328
6.25.4.4	Slate Tiles Industrial usage Specifications	328
6.25.4.5	Limestone Tiles Specifications	328
6.25.5	Monuments.....	329
6.25.5.1	Selection of Quality Stones, Rocks for Monumental Structures-Requirement - International Standards Prior to Usage: Typical Analyses	330
6.25.5.2	Indian Monuments and Cultural Heritages Stones -A Review.....	331
6.26	Usages of Indian Stones	338
6.26.1	Usages of Indian Stones in the World.....	340
6.26.2	Fancy Decorative Stone Items	340
6.27	Requirements for Constructional Rock Aggregates.....	341
6.27.1	Rock Aggregate Demand in the World and in India	341
6.27.2	Rock-Aggregate and Road aggregates – Requirements –as for Bureau of Indian – Standards-BIS-in Constructional and Industrial	343
6.27.3	Building Materials and Technology Promotion Council (BMTPC).....	344
6.27.4	Major Challenges in Rock Aggregate Production as per Required Standards of Engineering Grade.....	344
6.27.5	Selection of Quality Rock from Quarry	345
6.27.6	Rock Characteristics Usage in Constructional and Engineering Projects	345
6.27.6.1	Geological Classification of Rock Deposit.....	345

	6.27.6.2 Weatherability Conditions of the Rock Deposit.....	346
	6.27.6.3 Micro-Petrographical Studies Requirements of Rock Aggregates.....	346
	6.27.6.4 Alkali Cement Reactions.....	346
	6.27.7 Major Challenges in Rock Aggregate Production for Constructional, Architectural and Industrial Engineering -Experts Review	347
6.28	Requirements for Usage of Rock ballast/Track Ballast and Rail Road Ballast – Typical Analyses.....	348
	6.28.1 What is Railway Ballast?	348
	6.28.2 Rail Road Rock Aggregates, Railway Ballast: General Requirements and Specifications – Experts Inputs	349
	6.28.3 India’s Rail Road Rock Ballast Requirements for Future Expansions Railways-A Typical Analysis.....	350
	6.28.4 Requirements of Rail Road Stone Aggregates for Development of Proposed, Constructing Dedicated Freight Corridor (CDFC)-and High-Speed Railways (Bullet Trains)	350
	6.28.5 Selection Criteria for Rock and Stone Rail Ballast –As per ISI (BIS) Indian and International Specifications and Research Boards Suggestions	352
6.29	Stone Requirements and Usages in Civil and Constructional Engineering Projects	353
	6.29.1 Foundation Stone Requirements	353
	6.29.2 Usage of Stone Footings and Stone Foundations.....	353
	6.29.3 Gravel Stone Footings.....	354
	6.29.4 Importance of Footings and Foundations in Civil Engineering	354
	6.29.5 Dressing Stones Usages: Dressing of Stones as per Indian Standards –IS1129:1972	354
6.30	Quality Criteria Requirements and International Standards for Usage of Natural Rocks in Constructional Engineering, Architectural Engineering and Stone Industry (Export and Import).....	355
	6.30.1 Natural and Inherent Defects in Granites –Quality and Testing Requirements- Suggested –by Kannan, Venkat Reddy	355

6.30.2	The Scientific and Technical Steps for Evaluation of Natural Defects in Industrial Rock Deposits.....	356
6.30.2.1	Macro Surveys	356
6.30.2.2	Continuous Structural Discontinuities	357
6.30.2.3	Discontinuous Structural Discontinuities..	357
6.30.2.4	Site Investigations	357
6.30.2.5	Preparation Quarry Site of Maps for Evaluation of Quality of Rock Deposits....	357
6.30.2.6	Conventional Surface Evaluations of Stone Blocks Prior to Usage	357
6.31	Japan Natural Stone Users –Standards, Quality Standards, Requirements for importing *Black granites (Dolerite-Gabbro-Amphibolite, Basalt)	358
6.31.1	Requirements, Quality Standards of Dolerite, Gabbro, Amphibolite and Basalts (*Black Granites) in Constructional Engineering and Architectural Engineering and Stone Industry	358
6.31.2	No spotting-Presence or Absence of Accessory Mineral Requirement	359
6.31.3	Greenish Tinge or Hue and – Alterations of Fe-Mg Minerals –Requirement.....	360
6.31.4	Grain Size – Porphyritic Growth – Cavity Filling – Limitations Requirements	360
6.31.5	No Hairline Fracture or Joints in Blocks- Requirements	361
6.31.6	Experts Analyses of Quality Standards Advanced Techniques	362
6.31.7	Weathering and Alteration Criteria Rocks must be Absolutely Fresh-Requiremnts.....	363
6.31.8	Larger Blocks are Preferred and Fetch Higher Prices- Requirement.....	364
6.31.9	Radiation Standards –Limitations-Requirements of Usage of Stones for Engineering and Industrial Purposes-Experts note.....	364
6.32	Chimakurthy Galaxy – Gabbro Deposits - Andhra Pradesh - A Case Study, Surendra and D.Venkat Reddy, 2015.....	367
6.32.1	Location and Accessibility.....	368
6.32.2	Geological Setting: Experts.....	368

6.32.3	Quality Assessment of Cheemakurthy Bronzite Rock Deposits-Field Analyses-Case Study	368
6.32.4	Colour Variation.....	369
6.32.5	Textural and Structural Characters.....	369
6.32.6	Structural Discontinuities.....	370
6.32.7	Intrusive	370
6.32.7.1	Quartz Veins.....	371
6.32.7.2	Feldspar veins and reefs	371
6.32.7.3	Pegmatite Veins	371
6.32.7.4	Dykes.....	372
6.32.8	Inclusion-hairline Fractures, Black and White Patches.....	372
6.32.9	Galaxy Gabbro-Panduranga Rao-Note (1990).....	373
6.33	<i>References and Further Studies</i>	374

CHAPTER 7

Exploration and Mining of Rock Deposits Suitable for Constructional Engineering, Architectural Engineering and Industrial Usages

7.0	Introduction -Experts Views on Rock Deposit Exploration and Mining.....	391
7.1	Check list of Rock Deposit Exploration – Guidance from Industrial Stone Experts	393
7.1.1	Some Guidelines for Stone Prospectors – Right to Practice- Rock Explorer Suggestions.....	394
7.2	Present Status of Industrial and Architectural Rock Deposit Exploration in India.....	395
7.3	Methods of Rock Deposits Exploration Standard and Methodology –RDESM	396
7.3.1	Stage-I-Desk Top Study and Reconnaissance Survey in Rock Deposit Evaluation	397
7.3.1.1	Desk Top Survey Methodology	398
7.3.2	Stage-II – Field Evaluation of Rock Deposits – Experts Views	399

7.3.3	Investigate Rock Deposits to Obtain the Necessary Constructional and Engineering Stone Blocks.....	400
7.3.3.1	Field Evaluation of Dolerites and Norite (*Black Granites)-Exploration Criteria – Experts -Swamy (1999).....	401
7.3.4	Geological Mapping of the Proposed Rock Deposits	402
7.3.4.1	Preliminary Mapping.....	402
7.3.4.2	Preliminary Site-Specific Rock Deposit Mapping	402
7.3.4.3	Detailed Geological Mapping of Rock Deposits	406
7.3.4.4	Field Data Interpretations-Experts Suggestions	407
7.3.4.5	Correct Geological Interpretation Suggested by Krishna, 1996.....	410
7.3.4.6	Explanation of Correct Geological Information-Venkat Reddy, 2017- Suggestions	411
7.3.4.7	Geophysical Surveys-* GPR Surveys.....	415
7.4	Geological Parameters' Role in the Mining of Constructional, Architectural Engineering and Industrial Grade Rock Deposits .	416
7.4.1	Igneous Rocks	417
7.4.1.1	Sedimentary Rocks.....	420
7.4.1.2	Metamorphic Rocks	420
7.4.2	Topography and Geomorphology of the Region.....	421
7.4.3	Stratigraphic and Regional Significance	421
7.4.4	Natural Defects of Rock Deposits and Planning of Quarrying and Mining.....	421
7.4.5	Macro, Micro Structural Discontinuities and their Significance in Mining of Rock Deposits	422
7.4.5.1	The Sheet Jointing.....	423
7.4.5.2	Vertical Joints.....	423
7.4.5.3	Steep Dipping of Foliation Planes.....	423
7.4.6	Migmatic Structures	424
7.4.7	Rock Deposits with a Closed Jointing Pattern	425

7.4.8	Planning for Quarrying and Mining of Massive Rock Deposits-with Wedging Process	425
7.4.8.1	Planning for Blocky Jointed Rock Deposits	426
7.4.8.2	Planning for Moderately Jointed Rock Deposit.....	426
7.4.8.3	Planning for Highly Jointed Strata	427
7.4.9	Micro-discontinuities	428
7.4.10	Weathering Pattern Significance.....	428
7.4.11	Radio Active Testing of Architectural, Constructional Engineering and Industrial use Rocks and Stones	429
7.4.12	Radiation Significance	430
7.4.13	Rock Mechanical Testing of Rocks and Stones	431
7.4.14	Rock Deposit Quarrying and Mining: An Environmental Assessment Study.....	431
7.4.15	Industrial Stone –Mining-Environmental Approval from the District Environment Impact Assessment Authority (DEIAA) Chaired by the District Collector: Inputs: (Source: MoEFCC DEIAA).....	432
7.5.0	Quarrying and Mining of Dimensional Stones- Experts in puts-from Doraiswamy (1996).....	436
7.5.1	Industrial, Granite, (Commercial Rock Deposit) Quarrying – Basic Steps and Pre-Quarrying Stages..	439
7.5.1.1	Dimensional stone quarry plan and sections	440
7.5.1.2	Impact of Structural Discontinuities on Mining of Industrial Rock Deposits- Venkat Reddy, Vijayakumar, Venugopal Reddy 2005, suggested Methodology.....	441
7.5.2	Industrial, Dimensional Stones Operational Phase- Quarrying and mining for Rock Deposit.....	442
7.5.3	Classification of Industrial Rock Deposits/Stone Quarries-Few Consideration-Expert’s Inputs.....	444
7.5.3.1	Rajan Babu et al. (2002).....	445
7.5.4	Risk Analysis for and Industrial Rock Deposit Quarrying and Mining: Experts Inputs.....	446
7.6	<i>References and Further Studies</i>	447

CHAPTER 8

Reserves and Resources of Industrial Engineering Grade Rock Deposits of India with Special Reference use for Structural/ Industrial/ Architectural /Decorative and Dimensional Uses

8.0	Introduction.....	455
8.0.1	Industrial Rock Deposits (Dimension Stone Granite (DSG) of India) Assayed by the Geological Survey of India, Government of India (1999, 2000)	456
8.0.2	Prime Varieties of Rock Deposits: Their Significance in Industrial, Architectural, and Constructional Engineering Projects.....	459
8.0.3	Leading States Producing Reserves and Resources of Rock Deposits Suitable for Industrial, Architectural, and Construction Engineering Projects: A Brief Review Note.....	461
8.1	Industrial, Architectural, and Constructional Engineering-Grade Rock Deposit Reserves and Resources of Andhra Pradesh and Telangana States	463
8.1.1	Introduction.....	463
8.1.2	A Note on the Dimensional Decorative Stones (Industrial, Architectural, and Engineering Grade Rock Deposits) in Andhra Pradesh and Telangana (communicated by the Directorate Office, Dept. of Mines and Geology; letter, no-17562/P1/93).....	465
8.1.3	Industrial, Architectural and Constructional Engineering: Grade Rock Deposits of Andhra Pradesh and Telangana States.....	466
8.1.3.1	Industrial Architectural and Constructional Engineering Rock Deposits of Andhra Pradesh and Telangana States -1993 (Combined State of Andhra Pradesh Telangana)	467
8.1.4	Grey Granite Rock Deposits: of Andhra Pradesh and Telangana States.....	470
8.1.4.1	Batholith, Yadadri Bhuvanagiri District Telangana State, India — A Brief Note from Experts.....	470

8.1.4.2	Telangana State: Pink and Multi-coloured Granites: Experts Review	472
8.1.4.3	Important pink granite deposits in Karimnagar district. Telangana state.....	473
8.1.4.4	Rock deposits in Karimnagar, Peddapally, Jagtiyal, and Rajanna-Sircilla Districts of Telangana State.	473
8.1.4.5	Pink Granite Rock Deposits of Karimnagar District: Architectural, Industrial and Constructional Engineering Usages	473
8.1.4.6	Pink Granite Rock Deposits of Wanaparthy District (Unified Mahabubnagar District Telangana-Tellarallapally, Pebbair Sector	474
8.1.5	Dolerite Rock Deposits Telangana State Usages in Architectural, Constructional Engineering and Stone Industries	474
8.1.6	Dolerite*(Black Granite) Rock Deposits of Khammam District, Telangana State – Review Note.....	474
8.1.7	Dolerite and Black Granite Rock Deposits in the Combined Warangal District Telangana State	475
8.1.8	Granite Rock Deposits in Combined Mahbubnagar District, Telangana State	477
8.1.8.1	Dolerite Rock Deposits (Black granite*) of Gundyal-Vepur-Kothlabad Belt – Mahbubnagar Unified District. Telangana State	477
8.1.9	Rock Deposits of Andhra Pradesh State: A Brief Review	477
8.1.9.1	Granite Rock Deposits	478
8.1.10	Migmatite Rock Deposits of Andhra Pradesh – A Brief Review Note of Experts	480
8.1.10.1	Migmatized Charnockites (Srikakulam Blue)	481
8.1.10.2	Srikakulam Blue or Vizag Blue	481
8.1.10.3	Resource Potential of Srikakulam Blue: (Vizag Blue): Migmatite	481

8.1.10.4	Industrial, Architectural and Constructional Engineering utilisation of Srikakulam Blue Migmatites-A Note.....	483
8.1.10.5	Charnockite, Khondalite of Andhra Pradesh State - A Brief Note - Experts	483
8.1.11	Dolerite (Black Granite Rock Deposits) – Dolerite Rock Deposits	484
8.1.12	Gabbro, (Galaxy Gabbro) Rock Deposits	487
8.1.12.1	Galaxy Gabbro-Chemakurthy-Expert Review	487
8.1.12.2	Bronzite Gabbro Rock Deposits – Occurrences Industrial, Architectural Constructional Engineering and International Stone Utilisation.....	490
8.1.12.3	Architectural, Industrial, and Stone Industry Utilisation of Bronzite Gabbro	491
8.1.13	Slate Rock Deposits of Andhra Pradesh Markapur Slates - A Brief Note from Experts and Organisations	491
8.2	Industrial, Architectural and Constructional Engineering: Grade Rock Deposits of Karnataka State.....	493
8.2.1	Introduction.....	493
8.2.2	Industrial, Architectural, Dimensional, Ornamental and Engineering Grade Rock Deposits of Karnataka state as per Geological Survey of India- (Ministry of Mines) GSI and State Mines and Geology-In Brief.....	495
8.2.3	Industrial Rock Deposits of Karnataka - A Brief Review	497
8.2.4	Industrial, Architectural, Decorative, and Ornamental Engineering Grade Rock Deposits of Karnataka as per GSI, 2006	499
8.2.5	Industrial, Architectural and Constructional Engineering Rock Rock Deposits of Karnataka State Mines and Geology Dept-Review note Basappa Reddy, 2002.....	502
8.2.5.1	Industrial, Architectural and Constructional Engineering Rock Deposits of Karnataka State Mines and Geology Dept-Review Note-experts	505

	8.2.5.2 Ornamental, Industrial, Architectural, Commercial, and Rock Deposits of Karnataka – Review Note Basappa Reddy, 2002	509
	8.2.5.3 Dolerite Dyke Rock Deposits of Karnataka – Review by Experts	511
	8.2.6 Limestone and Dolomite Rock Deposits of Karnataka-A Brief.....	511
	8.2.6.1 Industrial Specifications of Limestone and Dolomites-Note from Industry Experts-Anon – (IBM-2020 BIS-ISI-specifications).....	514
8.3	Industrial, Architectural and Constructional Engineering: Grade Rock Deposits of Tamil Nadu State	515
	8.3.1 Introduction.....	515
	8.3.2 Geological Survey of India – Assed Rock Deposit Resources of Tamil Nadu.....	515
	8.3.3 Industrial, Architectural, Constructional, Engineering and Export Rock Deposits of Tamilnadu- A Brief Review Note-GSI-State Dept. of Geology Mining and Stone Industry: Experts Review Analyses	516
	8.3.4 Coloured Rock Deposits of Tamil Nadu	518
	8.3.5 Black Coloured Rock Deposits of Tamil Nadu.....	519
8.4	Industrial, Architectural and Constructional Engineering: Grade Rock Deposits of Bihar and Jharkhand States.....	521
	8.4.1 General Geology of Bihar and Jharkhand.....	521
	8.4.2 Industrial, Architectural and Constructional Engineering Grade Rock Deposit Resources of Bihar and Jharkhand Estimation by Geological Survey of India	523
	8.4.2.1 Geological Terrain wise Rock Deposit Resources of Chottanagpur	524
8.5	Industrial, Architectural and Constructional Engineering: Grade Rock Deposit of Rajasthan State	526
	8.5.1 Major Rock types of Rajasthan-with Reference to Geology as per Heron, A. M. (1953) The Geology of Central Rajputana, and Mem. Geol. Survey. Ind., v. 79, pp. 1-389	526
	8.5.2 Geology of Marble Rock Deposits of Rajasthan.....	531
	8.5.2.1 Marble Rock Deposit Reserves of Rajasthan Chatterjee and Meshram A Brief Note (2002)	533

	8.5.2.2 Marble Rock Deposits of Rajasthan as per State Dept of Geology and Mining-Rajasthan- (Source-Dept. of Geology and Mining- Information Brochure in 2002)	533
	8.5.3 Marble Rock Deposits of Rajasthan; Classification of Marbles; Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS).....	536
	8.5.4 Makarana Marble Rock Deposits-A note-by State Geology and Mining -2002	536
	8.5.5 Schist, Phyllite and Slate Rock Deposits in Rajasthan- Directorate of Mines and Geology, Rajasthan (Source: Information brochure, 2003).....	537
	8.5.5.1 Distribution of Schist, Phyllites and Slate Rock Deposits in Rajasthan	537
	8.5.5.2 Future Prospects of Marble Mining as per State Geology and Mining Dept.	538
	8.5.6 Limestone Deposits of Rajasthan - A Brief Note.....	538
	8.5.7 Sandstone Rock Deposits of Rajasthan – A Brief Note.....	539
8.6	Industrial, Architectural and Constructional Engineering: Grade Rock Deposits of Gujarat State	539
	8.6.1 Introduction.....	539
	8.6.2 Industrial, Constructional Engineering and Grade Rock Deposits of Gujarat: by Geological Survey of India-GSI.....	543
	8.6.3 Dolerite, Gabbro (Black Granite) Rock Deposits of Gujarat (Joshi and Bhatt, 1992)	544
	8.6.4 Limestone Rock Deposits of Gujarat State as per Directorate of Geology and Mining-Gujarat.....	545
	8.6.5 Marble Rock Deposits.....	546
	8.6.6 Sandstone Rock Deposits.....	546
	8.6.7 Quartzite Rock Deposits	546
8.7	Industrial and Architectural Engineering: Grade Rock Deposits of Central India (Madhya Pradesh State).....	547
	8.7.1 Major Geological Formations – with Associated Rock Deposits: Madhya Pradesh State Brief Review Note.....	547
	8.7.2 Geological Survey of India-estimated Madhya Pradesh State Rock Deposits.....	548

8.8	Industrial, Architectural and Constructional Engineering: Grade Rock Deposits of Maharashtra State	549
8.8.1	General Geology of Maharashtra State: Rock Deposit – in Brief.....	549
8.8.2	GSI's Role in the Exploration of Industrial Grade Rock Deposits in the State.....	553
8.8.3	Directorate of Geology and Mining-of Maharashtra- Maharashtra State: Rock Deposits	553
8.9	Industrial, Architectural and Constructional Engineering: Grade Rock Deposits of Odisha State	557
8.10	Industrial, Architectural and Constructional Engineering Grade: Rock Deposits of West Bengal State	559
8.10.1	Introduction.....	559
8.10.2	GSI Estimates of Rock Deposit Resources-1999	560
8.10.3	West Bengal Rock Deposits-Department of Geology and Mining	560
8.10.4	West Bengal Mineral Trading, Corporation (WMDTC) Assed Rock Deposits (Granites)	561
8.11	Industrial, Architectural and Constructional Engineering: Grade Rock Deposits of Haryana State.....	562
8.11.1	Introduction.....	562
8.11.2	Rock Deposit Resources of Bhiwani and Mahendragarh Districts.....	562
8.11.3	Rock Deposit Resources Estimation, by Geological Survey of India GSI-1999	564
8.11.3.1	Marble Deposits	564
8.11.3.2	Quartzites Rock Deposits	565
8.11.3.3	Slates Rock Deposits.....	565
8.12	Industrial, Architectural and Constructional Engineering Grade Rock Deposits of Assam State	566
8.12.1	Introduction.....	566
8.12.2	A Note on Rock Deposits of Assam as per the Indian Bureau of Mines.....	567
8.12.2.1	Pink Granite Rock Deposits	567
8.12.3	A Note on Industrial and Engineering Grade Rock Deposits of Assam State-Dept of Geology and Mining- Assam Govt.....	568

8.13	Industrial, Architectural and Constructional Engineering: Grade Rock Deposits of Meghalaya State.....	569
	8.13.1 Introduction.....	569
	8.13.2 Meghalaya State Industrial Rock Gopala Krishnan, (1995) (DMG 1995).....	569
	8.13.3 Industrial, Constructional Engineering of Grade Rock Deposits of Meghalaya: Experts Review Note:	569
8.14	Industrial, Architectural and Constructional Engineering: Grade Rock Deposits of Kerala State.....	570
	8.14.1 Geological Formations and Kerala.....	570
	8.14.2 GSI Assessed Rock Deposits of Kerala State	572
	8.14.3 Prospects and Problems of Industrial Rocks of Kerala States: Experts Review.....	573
8.15	Industrial, Architectural and Constructional Engineering: Grade Rock Deposits of Uttar Pradesh State	575
	8.15.1 Introduction.....	575
	8.15.2 Regional Geology of Bundhel Khand	576
	8.15.3 General Geology of the Lalitpur (Dhawan and Singh, 2002).....	577
	8.15.4 A note on Industrial Engineering Grade Rock Deposits of Lalitpur DGM-UP (2002)	577
8.16	<i>References and Further Studies</i>	578

<i>Index</i>	591
---------------------------	------------