
Contents

Preface	(xi)
About the Author.....	(xix)
CHAPTER 1: MATHEMATICS, THE SCIENCE OF QUANTITY	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.1.1 Positive Integers.....	2
1.1.2 The Symbol for ONE.....	3
1.1.3 Names and Symbols for a Few Initial Natural Numbers	4
1.1.4 Repeated ONES as Symbols for a FEW Initial Natural Numbers	4
1.2 Counting in Bunches: The Sense of a Base in Counting	5
1.2.1 The Babylonian System of Numeration.....	8
1.2.2 The Egyptian Numbers and Symbols	9
1.2.3 Important Features of the INS	9
1.2.4 Names of Large Numbers in Sanskrit.....	10
CHAPTER 2: THE SAGA OF ZERO-ONE OF THE GREATEST CONCEPTS AND SCIENTIFIC DISCOVERIES OF ALL TIME	13
2.1 Introduction	13
2.2 The Indian Reverence to ZERO	15
2.3 Sankhyaa NighanTu	20
CHAPTER 3: THE EVOLUTION OF THE NUMBER CONCEPT	23
3.1 Introduction	23
3.2 Negative Numbers and the Real Line	23
3.3 Imaginary Numbers	24
3.4 The General Number Space.....	25

CHAPTER 4: THE HINDU DECIMAL NUMBER SYSTEM	27
4.1 Timeline of Developments.....	27
4.2 The General Format of Number System- The Modern System and its Features.....	29
4.3 Pair Significance in Measure Determination – the Map and Scale Example.....	31
CHAPTER 5: EVOLUTION OF MODERN FORMS OF REPRESENTATION OF QUANTITIES FROM THE INS	35
5.1 Scalar Constants.....	35
5.2 Constant Vector	39
5.3 Varying Quantities- Functions of Time	42
5.3.1 Power Series Representation of a Function of Time.....	43
5.4 Fourier Series Representation of a Periodic Function	47
5.5 Generalized Functions	49
5.6 Evolution of Integral Transforms: Transformation of Variable t to s	51
5.7 Mellin Transform.....	53
5.8 The Reverse Process: Tuning, Determination of the Parameters in the Representation Forms.....	55
5.8.1 Number System.....	55
5.8.2 Power Series.....	55
5.8.3 Discrete Fourier Series of a Periodic Function	56
5.8.4 Generalized Functions.....	57
5.9 The Reverse Process- Inversion of Transforms	57
5.9.1 Inverse Laplace Transform	57
5.9.2 Fourier Transform.....	57
5.9.3 z-Transform.....	58
5.9.4 Mellin Transform	58
5.10 Broader Meaning of Certain Terms related to Spectral Representation	59
5.11 Product-Convolution Duality in the INS Structure.....	62
5.12 Random Quantities	68
5.13 Fuzzy Sets	69

CHAPTER 6: RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN PAIRS OF ARRAYS OF DISCRETE ENTITIES AND OF FUNCTIONS	73
6.1 Two Vectors	73
6.2 Two Functions	74
6.2.1 Inner Product	74
6.2.2 Abstract Entities as Functions.....	75
6.2.3 Inner Product: Contexts of Application	78
6.3 Interpretation of the Value of the Inner Product.....	80
6.4 Least Squares Curve Fitting.....	84
CHAPTER 7: ARRAY-PAIR EVALUATION WITH SHIFTED ARGUMENT	87
7.1 Convolution and Filtering.....	87
7.2 Correlation Functions	90
7.2.1 Auto-correlation Function.....	90
7.2.2 Cross Correlation Function between Two Functions.....	91
7.2.3 The Array-Pair Structure of the INS.....	91
CHAPTER 8: REPRESENTATION OF POLYNOMIALS IN MATLAB	97
CHAPTER 9: CONCLUDING REMARKS	99
REFERENCES.....	101
INDEX.....	103