

CONTENTS

<i>Preface to the Second Edition</i>	v
<i>Preface to the First Edition</i>	vii

PART - I HOSPITAL PHARMACY

CHAPTER 1

Hospitals – an Introduction

Definition	3
Classification	3
Size Basis.....	3
Ownership Basis	4
System of Treatment Basis	5
Specialization Basis	5
Organization	6
Administration	7
Functions.....	7
Questions	8
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	8
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	8

CHAPTER 2

Hospital Pharmacy

Definition	9
Origin and Development.....	9
Organisational Structure	10
Staff, Infrastructure and Work Load Statistics	11
Staff.....	11
Infrastructure.....	12
Work Load Statistics.....	13

Functions.....	15
Manufacturing Section.....	15
Purchase Section.....	15
Quality Control Section.....	15
Stores Section.....	16
Dispensary.....	16
Central Sterile Supply Department.....	16
Clinical Pharmacy Services.....	16
Drug Information Services.....	17
Education and Training Services.....	17
Management of Materials and Finance.....	17
Finance Management.....	19
Role and Responsibilities of Hospital Pharmacist.....	20
Role of a Hospital Pharmacist.....	20
Responsibilities of Hospital Pharmacists.....	20
Supportive Services.....	21
Various Supportive Services.....	21
‘Medical Tourism’.....	24
Questions.....	25
Short Answer Questions.....	25
Long Answer Questions.....	25

CHAPTER 3

Pharmacy and Therapeutic Committee

Introduction.....	26
Definition.....	26
Objectives.....	26
Organization.....	27
Primary Functions.....	28
Emergency Drugs.....	32
Other Items.....	33

Drug Profile	34
Other Functions of PTC	36
<i>Questions</i>	36
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	36
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	36

CHAPTER 4

Hospital Formulary

Introduction.....	37
Objectives	38
Content.....	38
Section 1: Introduction (Policies and Procedures).....	38
Section 2: List of Drugs.....	39
Section 3: Additional Information.....	39
Guiding Principles to Include or Exclude a Drug in the Formulary	40
Preparation of the Formulary.....	40
Format and Appearance.....	41
Distribution of Formulary.....	42
Advantages and Disadvantages of Hospital Formulary.....	42
Advantages	42
Disadvantages.....	42
Questions	43
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	43
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	43

CHAPTER 5

Hospital Committees

Introduction.....	44
Definition	44
Various Committees	44
Organization	45
Regular Members	45
Ad-hoc Members.....	45
Ex-officio Members.....	45

(xii) *Contents*

Functions and Responsibilities	46
Role of Pharmacists in Hospital Committees	47
Questions	48
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	48
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	48

CHAPTER 6

Therapeutic Guidelines

Developing Therapeutic Guidelines	49
Introduction.....	49
Origin.....	49
What are Therapeutic Guidelines?.....	50
Why Therapeutic Guidelines are required?	50
Aim of Therapeutic Guidelines	50
Therapeutic Guidelines Resources.....	51
Guideline Title	51
Bibliographic Source(s).....	51
Guideline Status.....	52
Scope	52
Diagnosis/Evaluation.....	53
Treatment/Management.....	53
Prevention.....	54
Major Outcomes Considered	54
Methodology.....	54
Meta-analysis of Results.....	56
Evaluation of Evidence Quality and Grading of Recommendations	57
Classification of Outcome Variables' Relative Importance	57
Evaluating the Quality of Scientific Evidence.....	57
Grading the Strength of Recommendations.....	59
Cost Analysis.....	60
Recommendations.....	61
Major Recommendations.....	61

Diagnosis	61
Diagnosing the Infection.....	61
Diagnosing Active Pulmonary Tuberculosis	61
Diagnosing Extra Pulmonary Tuberculosis	62
Diagnosing Resistance to Tuberculosis Drugs	63
Treating Tuberculosis	63
Treating Pulmonary Tuberculosis.....	63
Treating Extra Pulmonary Tuberculosis	64
Monitoring Treatment.....	65
Treating Challenging Groups	66
General Principles for Treating Drug-Resistant Cases	67
Monitoring Patients	67
Preventing Tuberculosis	68
Home Isolation Measures	68
Conventional Contact Studies.....	68
Treating Latent Tuberculosis Infection.....	68
Vaccination	70
Definitions	70
Clinical Algorithm(s).....	71
Evidence Supporting the Recommendations	71
Benefits/Harms of Implementing the Guideline Recommendations	71
Side Effects of Drugs for the Treatment of Tuberculosis	71
Drug Interactions	73
Paradoxical Reactions.....	73
Drug Resistance	73
Side Effects of Bacillus Calmette–Guérin (BCG) Vaccination.....	73
Contraindications	74
Qualifying Statements	74
Implementation of the Guideline	74
Dissemination and Implementation	74
Guideline Formats, Dissemination, and Implementation	74
Proposed Evaluation Indicators	75

Identifying Information and Availability.....	76
Bibliographic Source(s).....	76
Guideline Developer(s).....	76
Source(s) of Funding.....	76
Guideline Committee.....	76
Financial Disclosures/Conflicts of Interest.....	76
Guideline Status.....	77
Guideline Availability.....	77
Availability of Companion Documents.....	77
Patient Resources.....	77
NGC Status.....	78
Disadvantages of Therapeutic Guidelines.....	78
Factors Affecting Implementation of Guidelines.....	78
Questions.....	79
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	79
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	79

CHAPTER 7

Pharmacy Procedural Manual

Introduction.....	80
Purpose and use.....	80
Preparing a Manual.....	81
Format of a Manual.....	81
Contents of a Manual.....	81
Organization.....	81
Personnel.....	81
Facilities.....	82
Services.....	82
Publishing and Distributing a Manual.....	83
Questions.....	84
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	84
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	84

CHAPTER 8

Budget of Hospital Pharmacy

Introduction.....	85
Definition.....	85
Aim or Objectives of Budget.....	85
Factors Affecting Budget.....	86
Requirement/Characters of a Budget.....	87
Divisions of a Budget.....	87
Government Hospital Budgets (The Process).....	89
Questions.....	90
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	90
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	90

CHAPTER 9

Manufacturing in Hospitals

Introduction.....	91
Advantages or Need for Manufacture in Hospitals.....	91
Problems in Starting Manufacturing in Hospitals.....	92
Policy.....	92
Cost Analysis.....	93
Estimation of Demand.....	94
Manufacturing.....	94
Manufacture of Sterile and Non-sterile Preparations.....	96
Manufacture of Sterile Preparations.....	96
Parenteral Preparations in Glass Containers.....	97
Parenteral Preparations in Plastic Containers by form	
Fill Seal or Blow Fill Seal Technology.....	99
Manufacture of Non-Sterile Preparations.....	100
Methods of Analysis.....	104
Questions.....	105
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	105
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	105

CHAPTER 10

Total Parenteral Nutrition and Intravenous Admixture

Introduction.....	106
Total Parenteral Nutrition	106
Definition	106
Indications.....	106
Composition of TPN.....	107
Advantages of TPN and its Handling	108
Formulation Problems.....	109
I.V. [Intravenous] Admixtures.....	109
Objectives of Preparation of IV Admixtures	110
Suitability of Pharmacists	110
Purpose and uses of IV Admixture Service by Pharmacists.....	110
Preparation Area	111
Mixing of Additional Drugs	111
Parenteral Incompatibility.....	112
Quality Control	112
Questions	113
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	113
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	113

CHAPTER 11

Pre-packing and Repacking in Hospitals

Introduction.....	114
Factors to be Considered	114
Pre-packing Operations.....	117
Advantages and Disadvantages of the Pre-packing.....	117
Re-packing.....	118
Recent Trends	118
Questions	118
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	118
<i>Long Answers Questions</i>	118

CHAPTER 12

Purchase and Inventory Control

Introduction.....	119
Definitions	119
Purchase or Procurement	119
Purchase Procedure.....	121
Control on Purchases	122
Inventory Control.....	123
Inventory Levels	123
Control of Inventory	124
Questions	126
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	126
<i>Long Answers Questions</i>	126

CHAPTER 13

Organization and Management of Drug Store

Introduction.....	127
Importance of Store Keeping or Warehousing	127
Types of Stores	127
Organization of Drug Store.....	128
Store Room Arrangement	130
Category Wise Storage of Inventory	130
Storage of Drugs	131
Management of a Drug Store.....	131
Markings on the Inventory.....	132
Storage Conditions.....	133
Questions	133
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	133
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	134

CHAPTER 14

Drugs Distribution System

Introduction.....	135
-------------------	-----

Distribution to Outpatients.....	135
Dispensing to Inpatients.....	136
Other Systems of Dispensing to Inpatients	139
Charging of Prescribed Drug	141
Pricing Policy.....	142
Dispensing of Narcotics or Controlled Substances.....	142
General Conditions	142
Hospital Procedure for Dispensing Narcotics.....	143
Questions	144
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	144
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	144

CHAPTER 15

Central Sterile Supply Department

Introduction.....	145
Developments in Sterile Services	146
Objectives of CSSD	146
Types of Materials for Sterilization.....	147
Packing of Materials Prior to Sterilization	147
Packing of Individual Articles for Sterilization.....	148
Methods of Packing	149
Loading the Sterilizer	149
Sterilization Equipments.....	149
Supply of Sterile Materials	150
Questions	150
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	150
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	150

CHAPTER 16

HOSPITAL ACCESSORIES

Surgical Instruments, Health Accessories and Medical Gases	151
--	-----

Introduction.....	151
Surgical Instruments	151
Medical Equipments	152
Surgical Instruments and Equipments	152
Health Accessories.....	157
Medical Gases.....	158
Cylinders and Accessories	159
Colour Codes of Cylinders	160
Safe use and Care of Medical Gas Cylinders	161
Questions	161
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	161
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	162

CHAPTER 17

Nuclear Pharmacy

Need for Nuclear Pharmacy.....	163
Role of Atomic Energy Commission.....	163
Ordering Procedure.....	163
Conditions of Sale.....	164
Radio Isotope Committee	165
Role of Pharmacist in Isotope Pharmacy	165
Purchase and Storage.....	166
Quality of Radio Pharmaceuticals	166
Dispensing or Handling of Radio Pharmaceuticals	166
Responsibility of Pharmacists and others in using Radio Isotopes.....	167
Questions	168
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	168
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	168

CHAPTER 18

Records and Reports

Introduction.....	169
Prescription Filing	169
Drug Profile	169
Patient Medication Profile	170
Uses of Patient Medication Profile	172
Records on Cases of ADR	172
Questions	173
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	173
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	173

CHAPTER 19

Professional Relations and Practices

Introduction.....	174
Opportunities	174
Questions	183
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	183
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	183

PART - II

CLINICAL PHARMACY

CHAPTER 20

Clinical Pharmacy

Introduction.....	187
Need / Concept of Clinical Pharmacy.....	187
Definition.....	189
Basis of Clinical Pharmacy.....	189
Functions of Clinical Pharmacist.....	189

Routine and General Functions	190
Specific Functions	191
Special Functions.....	192
Questions	194
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	194
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	194

CHAPTER 21

Medication History Interview

Introduction.....	195
Difference between Interview and Counselling.....	195
Pre-requirements for an Interview	195
Structure of Patient’s Case History.....	196
How to conduct a useful Interview?	197
Role of Body Language.....	198
Role of Prompts	198
Interview Questions	198
Essential Skills for Medication History Interview.....	200
Closing an Interview.....	200
Use of Patient’s Case History in Evaluation of Drug Therapy.....	200
Conclusion.....	201
Questions	201
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	201
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	202

CHAPTER 22

Medical Abbreviations and Terminologies

Introduction.....	203
Medical Root Words – Prefixes and Suffixes.....	204
Prefixes	204
Suffixes.....	205
Medical Abbreviations.....	206
Medical Terms	209

CHAPTER 23

Ward Round Participation

Introduction.....	214
Ward Rounds and Pharmacists	214
Types of Ward Rounds	215
Preparation for Ward Round by Clinical Pharmacist	215
Pharmacist Interventions	216
Pharmacist's Contribution during Ward Rounds.....	217
Limitations of Ward Rounds	217
Skills Needed for Ward Round Participation	218
Completion of Ward Round.....	219
Conclusion	219
Questions	220
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	220
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	220

CHAPTER 24

Rational Drug Therapy

Safe and Rational use of Drugs.....	221
Prescribing Appropriately	221
Irrational Prescribing	221
Reasons or Factors behind Irrational use of Drugs.....	222
Results of Irrational use of Drugs	223
Remedy for the Problem.....	223
Questions	224
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	224
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	224

CHAPTER 25

Pharmacotherapy

Definition.....	225
-----------------	-----

Basic Concepts.....	225
Patient Specific Pharmacotherapy	226
Pharmacotherapy Education	226
Pharmacotherapy and Public	226
Generic and Branded Drugs.....	227
Generic Drugs.....	227
Branded Drugs.....	228
Disadvantages of Brand Name	229
Questions	231
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	231
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	231

CHAPTER 26

Pediatric Pharmacy

Introduction.....	232
Factors affecting use of Drugs in Children	233
Pharmacokinetics in Pediatrics	233
Absorption of Drugs	233
Distribution of Drugs.....	234
Metabolism of Drugs	235
Elimination of Drugs	235
Dosage in Children	236
Therapeutic Drug Monitoring (TDM)	236
Noncompliance	237
Medication Errors and ADR.....	237
<i>Questions</i>	238
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	238
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	238

CHAPTER 27

Geriatric Pharmacy

Introduction.....	239
-------------------	-----

Pharmacokinetics in Geriatrics	239
Absorption	239
Distribution	240
Metabolism	240
Excretion.....	240
Pharmacodynamics in Geriatrics	240
Geriatric Diseases	241
Anaemia.....	241
Arthritis.....	241
Cerebro/Cardiovascular Diseases	241
Constipation.....	242
Dementia.....	242
Gastric Ulcer.....	242
Hypertension.....	242
Osteoporosis	243
Urinary Incontinence	243
General Precautions in Geriatric Treatment	243
Conclusion	244
Questions	245
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	245
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	245

CHAPTER 28

Use of Drugs in Pregnancy and Lactation

Introduction.....	246
Lack of Literature and Research	246
Effects of Drugs during Pregnancy.....	247
Teratogens	247
Conditions Commonly Treated during Pregnancy	248
Drugs in Lactation	248
Factors to be Considered.....	249
Drugs to be Avoided.....	249

Safe use of Drugs in Lactation.....	250
Conclusion	250
Questions	251
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	251
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	251

CHAPTER 29

Pharmacogenetics

Introduction.....	252
Definition	252
Inherited Factors that Affects Drug's Action.....	253
Advantages of Pharmacogenetics	255
Therapeutic Aspects of Pharmacogenetics	255
Problems of Pharmacogenetics	256
Conclusion	257
Questions	257
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	257
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	257

CHAPTER 30

Patient Compliance

Introduction.....	258
Definition.....	258
Evidence of Non-compliance.....	258
Methods of Assessing Non-compliance	259
Reasons for Non-compliance.....	260
Results of Non-compliance.....	261
Remedy for Non-compliance.....	262
Conclusion	263
Questions	263
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	263
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	263

CHAPTER 31

Drug Therapy Review and Therapeutic Drug Monitoring

Definition	264
Purpose of Drug Therapy Review (DTR)	264
Scope of DTR	264
Duties Involved in DTR	265
Medication Chart Review	266
Therapeutic Drug Monitoring	269
Drugs Suitable for TDM	269
Development of TDM Services	270
Problems in TDM	271
Competence to carry out DTR and TDM	272
Quality Assurance of Clinical Pharmacy Services	273
Appraisal of Quality	273
Range of Services and their Appraisal	273
Ensuring Quality of Clinical Pharmacy Services – The Tools	274
Questions	274
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	274
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	275

CHAPTER 32

Patient Data Analysis

Patient Data	276
Need for Analysis of Data	276
Fluid and Electrolytes Balance	276
Electrolytes	278
Osmolality of Plasma, ECF and ICF	278
Balancing Electrolytes	279
Estimation of Electrolytes	279
Uses of Study of Electrolyte Balance	279

Disturbance of Electrolyte Balance	280
Haematology Data	280
Liver Function Tests	283
Alkaline Phosphatase	284
Transaminases	284
γ Glutamyl Transpeptidase	285
Renal Function Tests	285
Creatinine Clearance	285
Pulmonary Function Tests	286
Pulmonary Function Tests Including Spirometry	287
Interpretation of Pulmonary Function Tests	287
Thyroid Function Tests	287
Introduction	287
Tests for Thyroid Function	288
Tests for Infectious Diseases	290
Tests Associated with Cardiac Disorders	291
Microbiological Culture Sensitivity Tests	294
Introduction	294
Basics of C&S Tests	295
Need For Culture and Sensitivity Tests	295
Other Purposes and uses of C&S Tests	295
Limitations of C&S Tests	296
Requirements and Stages of Microbial Culture	296
Preparation of Agar Plates	297
Inoculation	298
Identification of Microorganism	299
Sensitivity Tests	299
Selection of Antibiotics for Sensitivity Tests	301
Reporting Results	301
Conclusion	302
Questions	303
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	303
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	303

CHAPTER 33

Drug Utilisation Evaluation and Review

Introduction.....	304
Aim or Objectives of Drug Utilization Evaluation.....	305
Benefits of D.U.E.....	305
DUE System.....	305
Documents useful for DUE.....	306
When to Conduct DUE?.....	307
Procedure or Method of DUE Process.....	307
Factors Affecting DUE Program.....	309
Questions.....	309
Short Answer Questions.....	309
Long Answer Questions.....	309

CHAPTER 34

Individualization of Dose and Pharmacist Intervention

Need for Individualization of Dose.....	310
Parameters useful in Individualization of Dose.....	311
Use or value of studying clearance.....	313
Bioavailability.....	314
Protein Binding.....	315
Volume of Distribution.....	315
Clearance.....	316
Half-Life.....	316
Pharmacodynamic Parameters.....	316
Pharmacist's Intervention.....	317
Questions.....	317
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	317
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	317

CHAPTER 35

Adverse Drug Reactions

Introduction.....	318
Reasons or Predisposing Factors for ADR	318
Reducing or Preventing ADR.....	319
Classification	319
Methods of Detecting and Monitoring ADR	322
Management of Adverse Drug Reactions – Role of Pharmacists.....	323
Causality Assessment Scales	324
Problem of Linking ADR and Drug	324
Naranjo Scale of Causality Assessment	326
Questionnaire.....	326
Scoring.....	327
Reference	327
Questions	327
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	327
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	327

CHAPTER 36

Drug Interactions and Drug Induced Diseases

Introduction.....	328
Reasons for Drug Interactions	328
Problems in Detecting Drug Interactions.....	329
Uses of Drug Interaction Reports	329
Classification of Drug Interactions	330
Drug Interaction Examples	332
Drug Induced Diseases	334
Questions	335
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	335
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	335

CHAPTER 37

Pharmacovigilance

Definition	336
Need for Pharmacovigilance.....	336
Origin of Pharmacovigilance.....	337
Aims of Pharmacovigilance.....	337
Stakeholders of Pharmacovigilance.....	337
Scope of Pharmacovigilance.....	338
Advantages of Pharmacovigilance.....	339
Pharmacovigilance Practice.....	339
Conclusion	340
Questions	340
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	340
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	340

CHAPTER 38

Pharmaceutical Care

Introduction.....	341
Definition.....	341
Basic Concept of Pharmaceutical Care.....	342
Principle and Practice of Pharmaceutical Care.....	343
Steps Involved in the Practice of Pharmaceutical Care	343
Requirements for Successful Pharmaceutical Care	344
Evaluation of Pharmaceutical Care Services	344
Questions	345
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	345
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	345

CHAPTER 39

Patient Counselling

Introduction.....	346
Need for Counselling and Privacy	346

Classification	347
Suitable Person to Give Counselling	347
Selection of Patients for Counselling.....	347
Patient Education and Counselling.....	348
Preparation for Counselling.....	348
Scope of Counselling or Contents of Counselling.....	349
Effect or uses of Counselling.....	350
Barriers or Problems in Patient Counselling.....	350
Documentation.....	351
Questions	352
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	352
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	352

CHAPTER 40

Drug Information Center and Role of Pharmacists in Education and Training

Introduction.....	353
Need for Drug Information Centers.....	353
Suitable Person to be Incharge of DIC	354
Establishing D.I.C.....	354
Sources of Information	355
Computerized Services	356
Retrieval of Information	357
Critical Evaluation of Drug Information and Literature.....	358
Evaluation of Sources of Information.....	359
Systematic Approach in Answering Drug Information Queries.....	360
Preparation of Written and Verbal Reports	362
Model Drug Information Enquiry Record	363
Summary of Functions of Drug Information Center.....	364

Role of Hospital Pharmacist in Education and Training	365
Teaching Hospital Staff and Students.....	365
Teaching Patients and/or their Attendants	365
Teaching the Community.....	366
Training.....	366
Questions	366
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	366
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	367

CHAPTER 41

Poison Information Center and Treatment of Poison Cases

Importance of PIC.....	368
Sources of Poison	368
Information about Poisons	368
Storage of Information.....	369
Providing Information.....	370
Treatment of Poison Cases	370
Classification	371
General Treatment of Poison Cases.....	372
Treatment of Specific Poisonings and Antidotes.....	373
Physical Antidotes	374
Chemical Antidotes	374
Physiological Antidotes	374
Universal Antidotes	374
Questions	375
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	375
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	375

CHAPTER 42

Communication in Pharmacy and Presentation of Cases

Introduction.....	376
-------------------	-----

Aim and Process of Communication	376
What to communicate?	377
How to communicate?	377
Communication during Drug Administration or Dispensing.....	377
Communication during Medication History Interview.....	378
Communication during Monitoring of Therapy	379
Communication during Patient Counseling.....	379
Communication during General Practice.....	379
Types of Communication.....	379
News Letter.....	380
Preparation of News Letters	380
Distribution of News Letters	381
Presentation of Cases	381
Need for Clinical Case Presentation	382
Guidelines for Case Presentation.....	382
Case Presentation Format	383
Other Types of Communications.....	383
Questions	384
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	384
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	384

CHAPTER 43

Critical Evaluation of Biomedical Literature

Introduction.....	385
Evaluation of Tertiary literatures.....	385
Evaluation of Secondary literatures.....	386
Evaluation of Primary literatures.....	386
Role of Editorial Board of Biomedical Literatures.....	388
Questions	388
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	388
<i>Long Answer Question</i>	388

CHAPTER 44

Medication Errors

Introduction.....	389
Errors in Drug Administration.....	389
Errors in Dose of Drugs.....	390
Reasons for Medication Error.....	391
Minimizing Medication Error.....	392
Questions	392
<i>Short Answer Question</i>	392
<i>Long Answer Question</i>	392

CHAPTER 45

Clinical Trials

Introduction.....	393
Reasons for Conducting Clinical Trials.....	393
Phases of Clinical Trials	394
Phase I.....	394
Phase II	394
Phase III.....	394
Phase IV.....	395
Guidelines Governing Clinical Trials and Good Clinical Practice (GCP).....	395
Ethics in Clinical Research.....	397
Questions	398
<i>Short Answer Questions</i>	398
<i>Long Answer Questions</i>	398
<i>Appendix-I</i>	399
<i>Reference Books</i>	409
<i>Reference Websites</i>	410